NCERT class 10 Scince Chapter 1 Chemical reactions and equations MCQ's



1. Magnesium ribbon is cleaned before burning. Why

- A. It absorbs moisture from atmosphere which interfere with burning.
- B. Its outer layer form oxides which interfere with burning.
- C. Dust from atmosphere prevent its burning.
- D. All of the above

2. Balanced equation of Fe + H₂O -----> Fe₃O₄ + H₂ is

- A. $Fe + 4H_2O Fe_3O_4 + H_2$
- B. $Fe + 4H_2O Fe_3O_4 + 4H_2$
- C. $3Fe + 4H_2O Fe_3O_4 + 4H_2$
- D. $3Fe(s) + 4H_2O(1) Fe_3O_4(s) + 4H_2(g)$

3. What is the formula of quick lime. What does it form when put into water.

- A. CaO, CaCO₃
- B. CaO, Ca(OH)₂
- C. Ca(OH)₂, CaCO₃
- D. None

4. Compound used for whitewashing is

A. Quick lime

- B. Slaked Lime
- C. Blue vitriol
- D. Limestone

5. Electrolysis of water is

- A. Combination reaction
- B. Decomposition reaction

C. Displacement reaction

D. None

6. Example of displacement reaction is

A. $Fe(s) + CuSO_4(aq) \longrightarrow FeSO_4(aq) + Cu(s)$

B. $C(s) + O_2(g) \longrightarrow CO_2(g)$

Sunlight

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C. AgCl(s) \rightarrow 2Ag(s) + Cl_2(g)
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D. None

7. Lead nitrate Pb(NO₃)₂ on heating forms Lead oxide (PbO) solid and Nitrogen dioxide gas. What is the colour of lead oxide and nitrogen dioxide.

- A. White, Colourless
- B. White, Brown
- C. Yellow, Brown
- D. Yellow, Colourless

8. Silver chloride on exposure to sunlight decomposes into silver and chlorine gas. This property is used in

- A. Heat production as enormous energy is relases.
- B. Silver extraction as earth contain silver mainly in silver chloride form.

C. Photography as formed grey silver form an image imprint.

D. None

9. Quick lime is used in whitewashing because

A. It is cheap

B. It forms slaked lime with water which has nice colour.

C. It forms slaked lime with water which reacts with atmospheric carbon dioxide to form limestone.

D. None

10. Example of a double displacement reaction will be

- A. Metal with a salt
- B. Metal with an acid
- C. Metal with metal
- D. Salt with a salt

11. Reaction of hydrogen with oxygen to form water is a

- A. Endothermic reaction
- B. Exothermic reaction
- C. Decomposition reaction
- D. Reaction not feasible

12. Ferrous sulfate solution is green while ferric oxide formed by its decomposition is

- A. Red
- B. White
- C. Brown
- D. Yellow

13. Corrosion or rusting of iron metal is

- A. Oxidation of iron
- B. Reduction of iron
- C. Displacement of iron
- D. None

14. Rancidity of fat or oil is

A. Degradation by micro organism

B. Oxidation of fat

C. Reduction of fat

D. None

15. To facilitate electrolysis of water we add a few drops of acids like sulfuric acid or salts like NaCl. Because

- A. It acts as catalyst
- B. It prevent decomposition of electrodes used.
- C. It increases electrical conductivity of water.

D. None

16. Food manufacture pack fried foods with which gas to prevent oxidation of fat?

- A. Oxygen
- B. Nitrogen
- C. Any of the above
- D. None

17. Oxidation reaction is

- A. Addition of oxygen atom
- B. Removal of hydrogen atom
- C. Loss of electron

D. All

Answers: 1(B), 2(D), 3(B), 4(B), 5(B), 6(A), 7(C), 8(C), 9(C), 10(D), 11(B), 12(C), 13(C), 14(B), 15(C), 16(B), 17(D)

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